

## **ANNEX II**

### **SINGAPORE'S RESERVATIONS TO CHAPTER 8 (INVESTMENT) & CHAPTER 9 (CROSS-BORDER TRADE IN SERVICES)**

1.

**Sector:** All

**Sub-Sector:**

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Article 9.3)  
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Article 9.4)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)

**Description:** Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to the supply of a service by the presence of natural persons.

**Existing Measures:**

2.

**Sector:** All

**Sub-Sector:**

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3)  
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)  
Performance Requirements (Article 8.9)  
Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 8.10)

**Description:** Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure in relation to the divestment of the administrator and operator of airports.

**Existing Measures:**

### 3.

**Sector:** All

**Sub-Sector:**

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3)  
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4)  
Local Presence (Article 9.5)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)  
Performance Requirements (Article 8.9)  
Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 8.10)

**Description:** Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment

Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting the supply of the following services:

- (a) social services;
- (b) social security;
- (c) public training;
- (d) ambulance services; and
- (e) health services by government-owned or controlled healthcare institutions, such as hospitals and polyclinics, including investments in these institutions, hospitals and polyclinics.

**Existing Measures:**

#### 4.

**Sector:** All

**Sub-Sector:**

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3)  
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4)  
Local Presence (Article 9.5)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)  
Performance Requirements (Article 8.9)  
Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 8.10)

**Description:** Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to maintain or adopt any measure affecting:

- (a) the full or partial devolvement to the private sector of services provided in the exercise of governmental authority;
- (b) the divestment of its equity interests in, and/or the assets of, an enterprise that is wholly owned by the Singapore government; and
- (c) the divestment of its equity interests in, and/or the assets of, an enterprise that is partially owned by the Singapore government.

**Existing Measures:**

## 5.

**Sector:** Administration and Operation of National Electronic Systems

**Sub-Sector:**

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3)  
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4)  
Local Presence (Article 9.5)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)  
Performance Requirements (Article 8.9)  
Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 8.10)

**Description:** Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure relating to or affecting the collection and administration of proprietary information by national electronic systems.

**Existing Measures:**

6.

**Sector:** Arms and Explosives

**Sub-Sector:**

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3)  
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4)  
Local Presence (Article 9.5)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)  
Performance Requirements (Article 8.9)  
Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 8.10)

**Description:** Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the arms and explosives sector.

**Existing Measures:** *Arms and Explosives Act*, Cap. 13, 2003 Rev Ed

7.

**Sector:** Broadcasting Services

Broadcasting is defined as the transmission of signs or signals via any technology for the reception and/or display of aural and/or visual programme signals by all or part of the domestic public.

**Sub-Sector:**

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3)  
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4)  
Performance Requirements (Article 8.9)  
Senior Management and Board of Directors (Article 8.10)  
Local Presence (Article 9.5)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)

**Description:** Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting broadcasting services receivable by Singapore's domestic audience or originating from Singapore, including but not limited to:

- (a) transmission quotas for content on television broadcasting services in Singapore;
- (b) non-discriminatory expenditure requirements for Singapore production on television broadcasting services;
- (c) transmission quotas for content on radio in Singapore;
- (d) spectrum management and licensing of broadcasting services; or
- (e) subsidies or grants for investment involving Singapore subjects, persons and services.

This entry does not apply to:

- (i) the sole activity of transmitting licensed broadcasting services to a final consumer;



- (ii) the production, distribution and public display of motion pictures, video recordings and sound recordings. Commitments in the production, distribution and public display of motion pictures, video recordings and sound recordings shall not include all the broadcasting and audio-visual services and materials that are broadcasting-related. Examples of services that are reserved include: free- to-air broadcasting, cable and pay television; and
- (iii) value-added network (VAN) services such as electronic-mail, voice-mail, online information and data-base retrieval, electronic data interchange, and online information and/or data processing.

**Existing Measures:**

8.

**Sector:** Business Services

**Sub-Sector:** Patent agent services

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Article 9.3)

**Description:** Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the recognition of educational and professional qualifications for purposes such as admission, registration and qualification for patent agents.

**Existing Measures:** *Patents Act*, Cap. 221, 2005 Rev Ed

9.

**Sector:** All

**Sub-Sector:**

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3)  
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4)  
Local Presence (Article 9.5)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)  
Performance Requirements (Article 8.9)  
Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 8.10)

**Description:** Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting real estate. This includes, but is not limited to, measures affecting the ownership, sale, purchase, development and management of real estate.

This entry does not apply to real estate consultancy services, real estate agency services, real estate auction services, real estate valuation services, and renting or leasing services involving owned or leased non-residential property.

**Existing Measures:** *Residential Property Act*, Cap. 274, 2009 Rev Ed  
*State Lands Act*, Cap. 314, 1996 Rev Ed  
*Housing and Development Act*, Cap. 129, 2004 Rev Ed  
*Jurong Town Corporation Act*, Cap. 150, 1998 Rev Ed  
*Executive Condominium Housing Scheme Act*, Cap. 99A, 1997 Rev Ed  
*Planning Act*, Cap 232

**10.**

**Sector:** Business Services

**Sub-Sector:** Scientific and technical consulting services

**Industry Classification:** CPC 8675 Engineering related scientific and technical consulting services

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3)  
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4)  
Local Presence (Article 9.5)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)  
Performance Requirements (Article 8.9)  
Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 8.10)

**Description:** Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of the following services:

- (a) geological, geophysical and other scientific prospecting services (CPC 86751);
- (b) subsurface surveying services (CPC 86752);
- (c) surface surveying services (CPC 86753); and
- (d) map making services (CPC 86754).

**Existing Measures:**

## 11.

<b>Sector:</b>	Business Services
<b>Sub-Sector:</b>	Armed escort services and armoured car services Armed guard services
<b>Industry Classification:</b>	CPC 87305 Guard Services
<b>Obligations Concerned:</b>	National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3) Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4) Local Presence (Article 9.5) Market Access (Article 9.6) Performance Requirements (Article 8.9) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 8.10)
<b>Description:</b>	<u>Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services</u>  Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the provision of armed escort, armoured car and armed guard services.
<b>Existing Measures:</b>	Part IX of the <i>Police Force Act</i> , Cap. 235, 2006 Rev Ed

12.

**Sector:** Business Services

**Sub-Sector:** Betting and gambling services

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3)  
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4)  
Local Presence (Article 9.5)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)  
Performance Requirements (Article 8.9)  
Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 8.10)

**Description:** Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of betting and gambling services.

**Existing Measures:** *Betting Act*, Cap. 21, 2011 Rev Ed  
*Common Gaming Houses Act*, Cap. 49, 1985 Rev Ed  
*Private Lotteries Act*, Cap. 250

**13.**

**Sector:** Business Services

**Sub-Sector:** Legal services

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3)  
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4)  
Local Presence (Article 9.5)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)

**Description:** Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of legal services in the practice of Singapore law.

**Existing Measures:** *Legal Profession Act*, Cap. 161

**14.**

<b>Sector:</b>	Community, Personal and Social Services
<b>Sub-Sector:</b>	Services furnished by trade unions
<b>Industry Classification:</b>	CPC 952 Services furnished by trade unions
<b>Obligations Concerned:</b>	National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3) Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4) Local Presence (Article 9.5) Market Access (Article 9.6) Performance Requirements (Article 8.9) Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 8.10)
<b>Description:</b>	<u>Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services</u>  Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting services provided by trade unions.
<b>Existing Measures:</b>	<i>Trade Unions Act</i> , Cap. 333, 2004 Rev Ed



15.

**Sector:** All

**Sub-Sector:**

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Article 8.5)  
Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 8.10)

**Description:** Investment

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure in relation to the retention of a controlling interest by the Singapore Government in Singapore Technologies Engineering (the Company) and/or its successor body, including but not limited to controls over the appointment and termination of members of the Board of Directors, divestment of equity and dissolution of the Company.

**Existing Measures:**

**16.**

**Sector:** Distribution, Publishing and Printing of Newspapers

“Newspaper” means any publication containing news, intelligence, reports of occurrences, or any remarks, observations or comments, in relation to such news, intelligence, reports of occurrences, or to any other matter of public interest, printed in any language and published for sale or free distribution at regular intervals or otherwise, but does not include any publication published by or for the Government.

**Sub-Sector:**

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3)  
Local Presence (Article 9.5)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)  
Performance Requirements (Article 8.9)  
Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 8.10)

**Description:** Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the distribution, publishing and printing of newspapers, including but not limited to, shareholding limits and management control.

**Existing Measures:** *Newspaper and Printing Presses Act, Cap. 206, 2002 Rev Ed*

17.

**Sector:** Trade Services

**Sub-Sector:** Distribution services  
Commission agents' services  
Wholesale trade services  
Retailing services  
Franchising

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3)  
Local Presence (Article 9.5)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)

**Description:** Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of any products subject to import or export prohibition or non-automatic import or export licensing.

Singapore reserves the right to modify or increase the list of products stipulated in the laws, regulations and other measures governing Singapore's import or export prohibition or non-automatic import or export licensing regime.

**Existing Measures:**

18.

<b>Sector:</b>	Educational Services
<b>Sub-Sector:</b>	Primary education services Secondary education services
<b>Industry Classification:</b>	CPC 921 Primary Education Services CPC 92210 General Secondary Education Services CPC 92220 Higher Secondary Education Services (only applies to junior colleges and pre-university centres under the Singapore educational system)
<b>Obligations Concerned:</b>	National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3) Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4) Local Presence (Article 9.5) Market Access (Article 9.6)
<b>Description:</b>	<u>Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services</u>  Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of primary, general secondary and higher secondary (only applies to junior colleges and pre-university centres under the Singapore educational system) education services for Singapore citizens, including Sports Education Services.
<b>Existing Measures:</b>	<i>Education Act</i> , Cap. 87, 1985 Rev Ed Administrative Guidelines <i>Private Education Act</i> , Cap. 247A, 2011 Rev Ed

19.

**Sector:** Health and Social Services

**Sub-Sector:** Medical services  
Pharmacy services  
Deliveries and related services, nursing services,  
physiotherapeutic and para-medical services, and allied health  
services  
Optometrists and opticians

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Article 9.3)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)

**Description:** Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any limit on the number of service suppliers providing, including but not limited to, the following services: medical services, pharmacy services, deliveries and related services, nursing services, physiotherapeutic and para-medical services, allied health services, and optometry and opticianry services.

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure with respect to the regulation of service suppliers providing, including but not limited to, the following services: medical services, pharmacy services, deliveries and related services, nursing services, physiotherapeutic and para-medical services, allied health services, and optometry and opticianry services.

**Existing Measures:** *Allied Health Professions Act, Cap 6B*  
*Medical Registration Act, Cap. 174*  
*Pharmacists Registration Act, Cap. 230*  
*Medicines Act, Cap. 176*  
*Health Products (Licensing of Retail Pharmacies) Regulations, Cap. 122D*  
*Nurses and Midwives Act, Cap. 209*  
*Optometrists and Opticians Act, Cap. 213A*

**20.**

**Sector:** Foreign Employee Dormitory Services

**Sub-Sector:**

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3)  
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4)  
Local Presence (Article 9.5)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)  
Performance Requirements (Article 8.9)  
Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 8.10)

**Description:** Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of dormitory services for foreign employees.

**Existing Measures:**

21.

**Sector:** Sewage and Refuse Disposal, Sanitation and other Environmental Protection Services

**Sub-Sector:** Waste water management, including but not limited to collection, disposal and treatment of solid waste and waste water

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3)  
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4)  
Local Presence (Article 9.5)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)  
Performance Requirements (Article 8.9)  
Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 8.10)

**Description:** Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting waste water management, including but not limited to the collection, treatment and disposal of waste water.

**Existing Measures:** Code of Practice on Sewerage and Sanitary Works  
*Sewerage and Drainage Act*, Cap. 294, 2001 Rev Ed

22.

**Sector:** Postal Services

**Sub-Sector:**

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3)  
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4)  
Local Presence (Article 9.5)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)  
Performance Requirements (Article 8.9)  
Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 8.10)

**Description:** Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure relating to a Public Postal Licensee(s).

**Existing Measures:**



23.

**Sector:** Telecommunications Services

**Sub-Sector:** Telecommunications services

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3)  
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)

**Description:** Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that accords treatment to persons of another Party equivalent to any measure adopted or maintained by that other Party limiting ownership by persons of Singapore enterprises engaged in the provision of public mobile and wireless communications in the territory of that other Party, including:

- (a) Public Radiocommunication Services (Public Radiocommunication Services refer to Maritime and Aeronautical radiocommunication services);
- (b) Public Cellular Mobile Telephone Service (PCMTS);
- (c) Public Radio Paging Services (PRPS);
- (d) Public Trunked Radio Services (PTRS);
- (e) Public Mobile Data Services (PMDS);
- (f) Public Mobile Broadband Multimedia Services; and
- (g) Public Fixed-Wireless Broadband Multimedia Services.

**Existing Measures:**

24.

**Sector:** Trade Services

**Sub-Sector:** Supply of potable water for human consumption

**Industry Classification:** CPC 18000 Natural Water  
The sectors listed above apply only insofar as they relate to the supply of potable water

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3)  
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4)  
Performance Requirements (Article 8.9)  
Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 8.10)  
Local Presence (Article 9.5)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)

**Description:** Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of potable water.

For greater certainty, this entry does not affect the supply of bottled water.

**Existing Measures:** *Public Utilities Act*, Cap. 261, 2002 Rev Ed

25.

**Sector:** Transport Services

**Sub-Sector:** Air transport services

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3)  
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4)  
Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 8.10)  
Local Presence (Article 9.5)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)

**Description:** Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting cross-border supply of:

- (a) aircraft repair and maintenance services during which an aircraft is withdrawn from service, excluding so-called line maintenance;
- (b) the selling and marketing of air transport services;
- (c) computer reservation system services;
- (d) airport operation services; and
- (e) ground handling services.

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting investments in air transport related services.

**Existing Measures:** *Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore Act 2009*

**26.**

**Sector:** Specialty Air Services

**Sub-Sector:**

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3)  
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)

**Description:** Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of specialty air services.

**Existing Measures:**

27.

<b>Sector:</b>	Transport Services
<b>Sub-Sector:</b>	Air Transport Services Passengers Transportation by Air Freight Transportation by Air
<b>Industry Classification:</b>	CPC 731 Passenger Transportation by Air CPC 732 Freight Transportation by Air
<b>Obligations Concerned:</b>	National Treatment (Article 8.5) Most-Favoured Nation Treatment (Article 8.6) Senior Management and Board of Directors (Article 8.10)
<b>Description:</b>	<u>Investment</u>  Service suppliers providing air transport services (for both passenger and freight) as a Singapore designated airline may have to be “effectively controlled” and/or “substantially owned” by the Government or citizens of Singapore or both.
<b>Existing Measures:</b>	<i>Air Navigation (Licensing of Air Services) Regulations</i> , Cap. 6, Regulations 2

28.

**Sector:** Transport Services

**Sub-Sector:** Land transport services – Passenger transport services, including but not limited to passenger transportation services by railway, urban and suburban regular transportation services, taxi services; third-party taxi booking service providers; bus and rail station services and ticketing services related to passenger transport services

Passenger Transport Services are services which are used by and accessible to members of the public for the purposes of transporting themselves.

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3)  
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)

**Description:** Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of passenger transport services.

**Existing Measures:** *Rapid Transit Systems Act*, Cap. 263A  
*Land Transport Authority of Singapore Act*, Cap. 158A, 1996 Rev Ed  
*Public Transport Council Act*, Cap. 259B, 2012 Rev Ed  
*Road Traffic Act*, Cap. 276, 2004 Rev Ed  
*Third-Party Taxi Booking Service Providers Act 2015*

**29.**

**Sector:** Transport Services

**Sub-Sector:** Land transport services – railway and road freight transportation  
Supporting services for railway and road transport services

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3)  
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4)  
Local Presence (Article 9.5)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)

**Description:** Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of land transport services as set out above.

This entry does not apply to:

- (a) maintenance and repair services of motor vehicles (CPC 61120);
- (b) maintenance and repair services of parts of motor vehicles (CPC 88\*\*)¹; and
- (c) parking services (CPC 74430).

**Existing Measures:**

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¹ In this Annex, “\*\*” indicates that the service specified constitutes only a part of the total range of activities covered by the CPC concordance.

**30.**

**Sector:** Transport Services

**Sub-Sector:** Services auxiliary to all modes of transport

**Industry Classification:** CPC 742 Storage and warehousing services  
CPC 742\*\* Container station and depot services  
CPC 748 Freight transport agency services  
CPC 7123\*\* Inland trucking services

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3)  
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4)  
Local Presence (Article 9.5)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)  
Performance Requirements (Article 8.9)  
Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 8.10)

**Description:** Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that accords equivalent treatment to storage and warehousing, freight forwarding, inland trucking, container station and depot services of another Party.

**Existing Measures:**



31.

**Sector:** Transport Services

**Sub-Sector:** Maritime transport services – Towing and tug assistance; provisioning, fuelling and watering; garbage collection and ballast waste disposal; port captain's services; navigation aids; emergency repair facilities; anchorage; and other shore-based operational services essential to ship operations, including communications, water and electrical supplies.

**Industry Classification:** CPC 74510 Port and Waterway Operation Services  
CPC 74520 Pilotage and Berthing Services  
CPC 74530 Navigation Aid Services  
CPC 74590 Other Supporting Services for Water Transport

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3)  
Local Presence (Article 9.5)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)  
Performance Requirements (Article 8.9)  
Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 8.10)

**Description:** Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of towing and tug assistance; provisioning, fuelling and watering; garbage collection and ballast waste disposal; port captain's services; navigation aids; emergency repair facilities; anchorage; and other shore-based operational services essential to ship operations, including communications, water and electrical supplies.

For greater certainty, no measures shall be applied which deny international maritime transport operators reasonable and non-discriminatory access to the above port services.

This entry does not apply to:

- (a) international transport (freight and passengers) excluding cabotage transport (CPC 7211\*\*, 7212\*\*);
- (b) international towage (CPC 7214\*\*);
- (c) rental of vessels with crew (CPC 7213); and

- (d) other supporting and auxiliary services (including catering) (CPC 749\*\*).

**Existing Measures:** *Maritime and Port of Singapore Act*, Cap. 170A, Section 41 (Part VIII)

32.

<b>Sector:</b>	Transport Services
<b>Sub-Sector:</b>	Maritime Transport Services Cargo Handling Services Pilotage Services Supply of Desalinated Water to Ships berthed at Singapore ports or in Singapore territorial waters
<b>Industry classification:</b>	CPC 741 Cargo Handling Services CPC 74520 Pilotage and Berthing Services (only applies to Pilotage Services) CPC 74590 Other Supporting Services for Water Transport
<b>Obligations concerned:</b>	National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3) Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4) Market Access (Articles 9.6)
<b>Description:</b>	<u>Cross-Border Trade in Services and Investment</u>  Only PSA Corporation Ltd and Jurong Port Pte Ltd and/or their respective successor bodies shall be allowed to provide cargo handling services.  Only PSA Marine (Pte) Ltd. and/or its successor body shall be allowed to provide pilotage services and supply desalinated water to ships berthed at Singapore ports or in Singapore territorial waters.
<b>Existing Measures:</b>	<i>Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore Act</i> , Cap. 170A, 1997 Revised Edition, Section 81

33.

**Sector:** Transport Services

**Sub-Sector:** Transportation services via pipeline

**Industry Classification:** Transportation of goods via pipeline of goods such as chemical and petroleum products and petroleum, and other related products

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Article 9.3)  
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Article 9.4)  
Local Presence (Article 9.5)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)

**Description:** Cross-Border Trade in Services

Only service suppliers with local presence shall be allowed to provide transportation services via pipeline of goods such as chemical and petroleum products and petroleum, and other related products.

Singapore reserves the right and flexibility to modify or increase the list of the chemical and petroleum products, and other related products that are subject to this entry.

**Existing Measures:** Administrative

**34.**

**Sector:** Trade Services

**Sub-Sector:** Wholesale trade services and retail trade services of alcoholic beverages and tobacco

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** Local Presence (Article 9.5)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)

**Description:** Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting the supply of wholesale and retail trade services of tobacco products and alcoholic beverages.

**Existing Measures:**

35.

**Sector:** Energy

**Sub-Sector:**

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** National Treatment (Articles 8.5 and 9.3)  
Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4)  
Local Presence (Article 9.5)  
Market Access (Article 9.6)  
Performance Requirements (Article 8.9)  
Senior Management and Boards of Directors (Article 8.10)

**Description:** Investment and Cross Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure affecting or relating to nuclear energy, including energy products (e.g. electricity, heat and steam) produced by nuclear energy.

**Existing Measures:**

**36.**

**Sector:** All

**Sub-Sector:**

**Industry Classification:**

**Obligations Concerned:** Most-Favoured-Nation Treatment (Articles 8.6 and 9.4)

**Description:** Investment and Cross-Border Trade in Services

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that accords differential treatment to countries under any bilateral or multilateral international agreement in force or signed prior to the date of entry into force of this Agreement.

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that accords differential treatment to ASEAN member states under any international agreement in force or signed after the date of entry into force of this Agreement.

Singapore reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure that accords differential treatment to countries under any international agreement in force or signed after the date of entry into force of this Agreement involving:

- (a) aviation matters;
- (b) maritime matters and services auxiliary to maritime matters;
- (c) port matters;
- (d) land transport matters; and
- (e) telecommunication matters.

**Existing Measures:**